Stockton Polling Institute
Mental Health Poll Weighted Results
Mar. 20-Apr. 3, 2023
Note: Totals may not add to $100 \%$ due to rounding.

## Q1 - Which statement best describes your mental health in relation to the

 COVID-19 pandemic?| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Living through the pandemic improved my mental health | $7 \%$ | 47 |
| 2 | Living through the pandemic caused a new mental health problem I didn't | $15 \%$ | 96 |
| 3 | Living through the previously have. | $15 \%$ |  |
| 4 | The pandemic had no effect on my mental health. | $63 \%$ | 416 |
| 5 | Refuse | $1 \%$ | 5 |

Q1A - Which type of mental health problem(s) did the COVID-19 pandemic cause you to have and/or worsen?

| \# | Answer | \% | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | DEPRESSION | 48\% | 91 |
| 2 | ANXIETY | 64\% | 123 |
| 3 | OBSESSIVE-COMPULSIVE DISORDER | 8\% | 16 |
| 4 | FEAR OF INTERACTING WITH PEOPLE AND/OR LEAVING HOME | 20\% | 39 |
| 5 | FEAR OF GERMS | 14\% | 26 |
| 6 | OTHER | 14\% | 27 |
| 7 | REFUSE | 7\% | 14 |
|  | Total | 100\% | 191 |

Q2 - Did you feel the need to obtain mental health treatment during the COVID-19 pandemic regardless of whether you obtained it or not?

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Yes | $21 \%$ | 138 |
| 2 | No | $79 \%$ | 526 |
| 3 | Refuse | $0 \%$ | 0 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 664 |

Q2A - At any point did an anxiety or fear of COVID-19 impact your decision to seek mental health treatment?

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Yes | $42 \%$ | 58 |
| 2 | No | $57 \%$ | 79 |
| 3 | Refuse | $1 \%$ | 2 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 139 |

Q2B - Please choose the statement that most accurately describes your experience:

| \# | Answer | \% | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | COVID-19 prevented me from seeking out mental health treatment that I otherwise would have sought out. | 41\% | 24 |
| 2 | COVID-19 influenced me to seek out mental health treatment that I otherwise would not have sought out. | 52\% | 30 |
| 3 | Refuse | 7\% | 4 |
|  | Total | 100\% | 58 |

Q3 - Did you receive mental health treatment during the COVID-19 pandemic?

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Yes | $16 \%$ | 106 |
| 2 | No | $84 \%$ | 556 |
| 3 | Refuse | $0 \%$ | 1 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 663 |

Q3A - What kind of mental health treatment did you receive during the COVID-19 pandemic? Choose all that apply.

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Counseling or therapy | $57 \%$ | 89 |
| 3 | Hospitalization | $7 \%$ | 11 |
| 2 | Prescribed medication | $30 \%$ | 46 |
| 5 | Refuse | $2 \%$ | 3 |
| 4 | Some other treatment | Total | $4 \%$ |

Q3B - Did you use telehealth services for mental health treatment during the COVID-19 pandemic?

| $\# \#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Yes | $72 \%$ | 76 |
| 2 | No | $28 \%$ | 30 |
| 3 | Refuse | $1 \%$ | 1 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 106 |

Q3C - How would you describe the effectiveness of your telehealth compared to previous in-person medical services?

| $\#$ |  | Answer | $\%$ |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Telehealth was better than in-person services | $28 \%$ | 21 |
| 2 | Telehealth was worse than in-person services | $18 \%$ | 13 |


| 3 | Telehealth was about the same | $42 \%$ | 32 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 4 | Never received in-person services | $12 \%$ | 9 |
| 5 | Refuse | $0 \%$ | 0 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 76 |

Q2C - Which of the following best describes why you did not obtain the mental health treatment that you needed? Choose all that apply.

| \# | Answer | \% | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | I was not able to afford it due to no health insurance. | 8\% | 4 |
| 2 | I was not able to afford it even with health insurance. | 11\% | 6 |
| 3 | I sought out services, but for whatever reason they were not available to me (e.g. no appointments available, no provider nearby, etc.). | 9\% | 5 |
| 4 | I did not know how to go about locating or contacting a treatment center | 15\% | 8 |
| 5 | I was afraid of visiting a treatment center because I did not want to contract and/or spread COVID-19. | 25\% | 13 |
| 6 | Some other reason | 25\% | 13 |
| 7 | Refuse | 8\% | 4 |
|  | Total | 100\% | 53 |

Q4 - If you felt the need to manage stress caused by the COVID-19 pandemic, which of the following methods, if any, did you use? Choose all that apply.

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Prescribed medication or therapy | $6 \%$ | 78 |
| 2 | Alcohol or recreational drugs | $6 \%$ | 83 |
| 3 | Exercise | $19 \%$ | 245 |
| 4 | Watched TV | $16 \%$ | 213 |
| 5 | Followed the news | $8 \%$ | 102 |


| 6 | Hobby | $10 \%$ | 132 |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 7 | Engaged more with family or friends | $20 \%$ | 266 |
| 8 | Something else | $5 \%$ | 70 |
| 9 | None, did not need to manage stress | $8 \%$ | 107 |
| 10 | Refuse | $0 \%$ | 6 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 1302 |

Q5 - Compared to before the pandemic began, did the amount of alcohol and/or recreational drugs you consumed increase, decrease, or remain about the same during the pandemic?

| $\# \#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Increased | $19 \%$ | 128 |
| 2 | Decreased | $7 \%$ | 45 |
| 3 | Remained about the same | $54 \%$ | 360 |
| 4 | Refuse | $20 \%$ | 131 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 664 |

Q5A - Has your consumption since returned to pre-pandemic levels or has it remained elevated to this day?

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Back to previous levels | $57 \%$ | 73 |
| 2 | Still elevated | $40 \%$ | 52 |
| 3 | Refuse | $3 \%$ | 3 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 128 |

Q6 - Did you have a change of employment during the COVID-19 pandemic?

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Yes | $28 \%$ | 188 |
| 2 | No | $72 \%$ | 475 |
| 3 | Refuse | $0 \%$ | 2 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 664 |

Q6A - Which of the following best describes your change of employment during the COVID-19 pandemic? If multiple responses apply, select the one that occurred earliest during the course of the pandemic.

| \# | Answer | \% | Count |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | I temporarily lost my job. | 17\% | 31 |
| 2 | I permanently lost my job. | 29\% | 52 |
| 3 | I retired. | 3\% | 6 |
| 4 | I started a new career. | 25\% | 45 |
| 5 | I did not lose my job, but my job changed from an in-person to remote position. | 10\% | 17 |
| 6 | Some other change | 13\% | 24 |
| 7 | Refuse | 2\% | 3 |
|  | Total | 100\% | 178 |

Q6B - How did this change of employment impact your mental health, if at all? Did it make your mental health worse, better, or have no impact?

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| :---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Worse | $38 \%$ | 72 |
| 2 | Better | $26 \%$ | 48 |


| 3 | No impact | $35 \%$ | 65 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 4 | Refuse | $1 \%$ | 3 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 188 |

Q7 - Which best describes your religious or spiritual life during the COVID-19 pandemic?

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | My religious or spiritual practices did not change during the pandemic. | $75 \%$ | 498 |
| 2 | I began a new religious or spiritual practice during the pandemic that I did not |  |  |
| engage in before. | $5 \%$ | 36 |  |
| 3 | The pandemic led me to permanently stop religious or spiritual practices. | $4 \%$ | 24 |
| 4 | The pandemic led me to temporarily stop religious or spiritual practices, but I <br> have since returned to them. | $9 \%$ | 61 |
| 5 | Refuse | $7 \%$ | 45 |

Q7A - How did this change of religious or spiritual life impact your mental health, if at all? Did it make your mental health worse, better, or have no impact?

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Worse | $23 \%$ | 27 |
| 2 | Better | $32 \%$ | 38 |
| 3 | No impact | $45 \%$ | 54 |
| 4 | Refuse | $1 \%$ | 1 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 121 |

Q8 - Did the COVID-19 pandemic cause disruptions in any of your pre-existing lifestyle-routines?

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Yes, permanently. | $16 \%$ | 107 |
| 2 | Yes, temporarily. | $49 \%$ | 327 |
| 3 | No | $34 \%$ | 226 |
| 4 | Refuse | $1 \%$ | 5 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 664 |

Q8A - From the following list, select the one or two pre-existing lifestyles routines that were most disrupted by COVID-19.

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Exercise | $24 \%$ | 105 |
| 2 | Diet | $15 \%$ | 66 |
| 3 | Social life | $70 \%$ | 307 |
| 4 | Sleep | $14 \%$ | 62 |
| 5 | Hobby | $11 \%$ | 50 |
| 6 | Child-rearing | $13 \%$ | 55 |
| 7 | Something else | $18 \%$ | 78 |
| 8 | Refuse | $2 \%$ | 9 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 440 |

Q8B - Overall, how did these lifestyle changes impact your mental health?

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | They made my mental health better. | $6 \%$ | 24 |
| 2 | They made my mental health worse. | $32 \%$ | 138 |
| 3 | They did not impact my mental health. | $32 \%$ | 137 |
| 4 | Some changes made it better and some made it worse. | $30 \%$ | 129 |
| 5 | Refuse | $2 \%$ | 7 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 434 |

Q9 - Did the COVID-19 pandemic cause you to start a new lifestyle-routine or activity?

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Yes, permanently. | $19 \%$ | 129 |
| 2 | Yes, temporarily. | $19 \%$ | 126 |
| 3 | No | $61 \%$ | 406 |
| 4 | Refuse | $0 \%$ | 2 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 663 |

Q9A - From the following list, select the most important one or two new lifestyle routines or activities that you began during the pandemic.

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Exercise | $44 \%$ | 115 |
| 2 | Diet | $20 \%$ | 53 |
| 3 | Social life | $29 \%$ | 77 |
| 4 | Sleep | $23 \%$ | 60 |
| 5 | Hobby | $31 \%$ | 81 |
| 6 | Child-rearing | $9 \%$ | 23 |
| 7 | Something else | $20 \%$ | 52 |
| 8 | Refuse | $5 \%$ | 13 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 262 |

Q9B - Overall, how did these changes impact your mental health?

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | They made my mental health better. | $39 \%$ | 98 |
| 2 | They made my mental health worse. | $17 \%$ | 44 |
| 3 | They did not impact my mental health. | $21 \%$ | 53 |
| 4 | Some changes made it better and some made it worse. | $21 \%$ | 54 |
| 5 | Refuse | $2 \%$ | 6 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 255 |

## Q10 - Which most closely describes you? Are you:

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Mostly introverted | $17 \%$ | 113 |
| 2 | Mostly extroverted | $20 \%$ | 135 |
| 3 | Equally introverted and extroverted depending on the situation | $56 \%$ | 372 |
| 4 | Refuse | $6 \%$ | 43 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 662 |

## DEMOGRAPHICS:

## PHONE_TYPE - Phone type:

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Landline | $10 \%$ | 63 |
| 2 | Cell | $90 \%$ | 600 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 663 |

AGE - Are you:

| $\# \#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | $18-29$ | $19 \%$ | 127 |
| 2 | $30-49$ | $33 \%$ | 216 |
| 3 | $50-64$ | $25 \%$ | 166 |
| 4 | 65 or older | $22 \%$ | 147 |
| 5 | Refuse | $1 \%$ | 9 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 664 |

## D1 - Which of the following best describes your race:

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | White | $54 \%$ | 360 |
| 2 | Black or African American | $15 \%$ | 100 |
| 3 | Asian or Pacific Islander | $7 \%$ | 46 |
| 4 | Mixed-race | $4 \%$ | 27 |
| 5 | Refuse | $4 \%$ | 25 |
| 6 | Hispanic | $16 \%$ | 107 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 664 |

## D2 - What's the highest level of education you have completed?

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Less than high school | $9 \%$ | 60 |
| 2 | High school or vo-tech | $26 \%$ | 174 |
| 3 | Some college or associate's degree | $22 \%$ | 143 |
| 4 | A four year college degree | $24 \%$ | 162 |
| 5 | Graduate degree | $16 \%$ | 110 |
| 6 | Refuse | $2 \%$ | 15 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 664 |

D3 - Which of the following categories fit your household income last year before taxes:

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Less than $\$ 25,000$ | $14 \%$ | 94 |
| 2 | $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 50,000$ | $15 \%$ | 100 |
| 3 | $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 100,000$ | $23 \%$ | 151 |
| 4 | $\$ 100,000$ to $\$ 150,000$ | $11 \%$ | 76 |
| 5 | More than $\$ 150,000$ | $16 \%$ | 107 |
| 6 | Refuse | $21 \%$ | 137 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 664 |

## D4 - Do you identify as a:

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Democrat | $29 \%$ | 196 |
| 2 | Republican | $17 \%$ | 110 |


| 3 | Independent | $26 \%$ | 175 |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 4 | Something else | $14 \%$ | 92 |
| 5 | Refuse | $14 \%$ | 93 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 664 |

## D5 - What is your gender?

| $\#$ | Answer | $\%$ | Count |
| ---: | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| 1 | Man | $48 \%$ | 320 |
| 2 | Woman | $50 \%$ | 334 |
| 3 | Identify another way | $1 \%$ | 7 |
| 4 | Refuse | $1 \%$ | 3 |
|  | Total | $100 \%$ | 664 |

## Methodology

The poll of New Jersey adult residents was conducted by the Stockton Polling Institute of the William J. Hughes Center for Public Policy from March 20-April 3, 2023. Stockton University students texted cell phones with invitations to take the survey online and Opinion Services supplemented the dialing portion of the fieldwork, which consisted of cell and landline telephone calls. Overall, $90 \%$ of interviews were conducted on cell phones and $10 \%$ on landline phones. In terms of mode, $83 \%$ were reached via dialing and $17 \%$ were reached via text-to-web. A total of 663 New Jersey adult residents were interviewed. Both cell and landline samples consisted of random digit dialing (RDD) sample from MSG. Data are weighted based on U.S. Census Bureau ACS 2021 data for New Jersey on variables of age, race, education level, and sex. The poll's margin of error is $+/-3.8$ percentage points at a $95 \%$ confidence level. MOE is higher for subsets.

